The presentation will be focused on women’s involvement, their strengths as well as weaknesses, in political and civic organizations in the Czech Republic during the process of EU enlargement and its impact on promotion of women’s interests. Stress will be put especially on examination of the historical process of women’s representation and support of women’s interests in such institutions as parliamentarian and governmental bodies, trade unions, non-governmental organizations and civic movements. The article will examine contacts and impacts of international organizations especially on Czech non-governmental organizations and civic movements. Interim findings of gender analysis of official documents on Czech accession to the EU as well as the historical process of Czech media representation of women’s interests in the connection to the EU enlargement will be also presented. The presentation will be based on very first findings of two ongoing international research projects I am participating in: A. Sloat’s and Y. Galligan’s project “Enlargement, Gender and Governance: The Civic and Political Participation and Representation of Women in EU Candidate Countries” supported by the European Commission and J. Regulska’s project „Constructing Supranational Political Spaces: The European Union, Eastern Enlargement, and Women’s Agency“ supported by National Science Foundation, USA.