Papers Rosa Manus
Inventarisnummer: 0117
War Work Revised By Jewish Women

Enemy Aliens Barred From Red Cross Efforts to Get New Duties

A defense training program for aliens, begun by the New York section of the National Council of Jewish Women last January, is undergoing a complete change, due to a new ruling of the American Red Cross, which bars enemy aliens from participation in any branch of its war effort.

They will, however, still be welcomed in the council’s workroom, which has until now devoted its efforts exclusively to the Red Cross. Beginning Wednesday, Bundles for America and the New York City Cancer Committee will receive supplies produced by these volunteers one day a week. The latter organization will furnish the necessary materials for the making of surgical dressings.

Although nutrition is now excluded from the curriculum of Red Cross courses which enemy aliens are permitted to study, they may still continue with first aid and home nursing training. They will, however, no longer be permitted to teach, under the new ruling.

The section will continue with these courses in the Elaman Day Nursery, 1560 Amsterdam Avenue, on Tuesdays and Thursdays. Here 85 per cent of the classes are of foreign origin.

The nationals are those of Germany, Japan, Hungary, Italy, Rumania, Bulgaria and Thailand. At Red Cross headquarters officials explained that many citizens of these countries emigrated to the United States because they were friendly in spirit. Nevertheless, it is felt that the Red Cross cannot assume responsibility of selection in the present conflict. The volunteer services of any nationals other than those above mentioned are welcomed by the Red Cross in many of its divisions.

It has been the national policy of the Council of Jewish Women to assimilate the refugees in this country into its war work program and to have them take part in any civilian effort for which they can be trained. The workroom organization was planned especially to help them feel they are a part of our democracy.
Mrs. Catt Warns on a Weak Peace

Women's Leader, at 83, Fears Compromises at War's End May Bring Third Conflict Would End 'Sore' Spots

Says International Armed Fist Will Be Needed—Doubts U. S. Is Ready to Lead

Special to The New York Times

FRIDAY, JANUARY 8

Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, militant leader of women's organizations, said at her home at 130 Park Avenue on the eve of her eighty-third birthday, still active and eloquent, Mrs. Catt said:

"I believe that the nations try to arrange a peace they should settle certain fundamental questions, eliminate the open sores about it. If we win, there will be a widespread and earnest determination to keep the peace."

Women's Observer

Mrs. Catt asserted that human beings are not yet prepared for a future peace, Mrs. Catt said:

"I believe that the nations try to arrange a peace they should settle certain fundamental questions, eliminate the open sores about it. If we win, there will be a widespread and earnest determination to keep the peace."

Women's Observer

The outstanding problem is the persecution of the Jews. Jews are being driven out of countries and are superior intellectuals. Nations cannot hold the Jews in their countries and can be held to international principles of the League of Nations. I believe they should receive reparations for the robbery of the Jews. I believe it should be allowed as a right to be taken over by the League of Nations."

The primary aim of peace should be that all nations will not tolerate war, that they will be prepared for war but will not use it in defense of permanent forces."

Mrs. Catt said she had not despaired, but the 'International Armed Fist' might be held over the world by united nations.

Compromise by peace makers at the end of the war are likely to result in peace that will not be lasting, Mrs. Catt said.
NEW YORK TIMES,

J. RESIDENCE

Park

The New York Times

ers to fines up to $100 or imprisonment up to thirty days or both.

Mayor Looks to Conference

Informed by newspaper men at City Hall yesterday that the House had voted to keep him over the spending of $100,000,000 on civilian defense, Mayor La Guardia said he expected a conference committee of the House and Senate to settle the differences between the House and Senate bills. The mayor said that if there was to be a conference committee, the House and Senate bills would be the same.

“I am certain,” the mayor said, “and that the conference committee will iron out the differences between the House and Senate bills. Their decision will be satisfactory.”

SPEEDS GUNSHOOT WORK

Westinghouse Employee’s Idea Raises Production 2,000%-

Special To The New York Times

Production of gunshalt lamps has been increased by more than 2,000 per cent through the suggestions of Matthew Westphal, an employee of the Westinghouse lamp division. This employee has developed a new lamp which is said to be the most efficient one yet developed. The lamp is said to be capable of burning for 2,000 hours without changing.

Mr. Westphal has been awarded a cash prize of $100 for his contribution.

Talmadge Calls at White House

WASHINGTON, Jan. 8.—For the first time since 1926, Governor Eugene Talmadge of Georgia called at the White House today. Mr. Talmadge has been invited to stay for the Administration for years. "I came over here to look around and see how things are going," Mr. Talmadge told reporters. "I wanted to let them all know that we were right with them in this.
WOMEN'S CONGRESS TO OPEN TOMORROW

State Governors, Educators and Other Men Leaders to Cooperate in Program

CENTENNIAL TO BE MARKED

Dr. Butler, in Greeting Mrs. Catt, Points to Service to Public Life and Policy

The Governors of seven States and Alaska, the presidents of several universities and prominent men from many fields have agreed to participate under the chairmanship of Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, president of Columbia University, on the men's committee for the Women's Centennial Congress, according to an announcement yesterday from headquarters in Grand Central Terminal Building. The congress, which opens tomorrow at the Hotel Commodore, will commemorate a hundred years of feminine advancement.

Activities of the committee will serve to reaffirm the faith of the group in women and to emphasize the necessity of cooperation between men and women in finding solutions for the problems presented to humanity during the coming century. In a message to Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, president of the conference, Dr. Butler tendered congratulations on the progress already made.

"The achievements of women in public service of every sort and kind have been in the highest degree remarkable, and this con-
gress will be hailed as marking the first long stage in the history of women's new relationship to public policy and public life," he wrote.

William Jay Schieffelin will be vice chairman of the committee, which includes Governors Herbert H. Lehman of New York, A. Harry Moore of New Jersey, Frank M. Dixon of Alabama, Richard C. McMillan of Delaware, John Moses of North Dakota, Leverett Saltonstall of Massachusetts, William H. Vanderbilt of Rhode Island and Ernest Gruening of Alaska.

Also serving as committee members are Mayor F. H. La Guardia, Stanley M. Isaacs, president of the Borough of Manhattan; Representative Bruce Barton; James G. Gerard, former American Ambassador to Germany; Harvey Wiley Corbett, architect, and the following presidents of educational institutions: Henry Noble MacCracken, Vassar; Harry D. Gideonse, Brooklyn College; Robert C. Clothier, Rutgers; Rufus E. Clement, Atlanta University; Henry Sloane Coffin, Union Theological Seminary; Thurston Davis, Colorado College; Guy Stanton Ford, University of Minnesota; E. O. Holland, Washington State; Hamilton Holt, Rollins College; F. D. Patterson, Tuskegee Institute, and Ray Lyman Wilbur, Leland Stanford.

Frank Kingdon, former president of Newark University, and William Allan Nelson, former president of Smith, are also members, as are Dr. Stephen S. Wise, Chancellor Harry Woodburn Chase of New York University and Otis Skinner, the actor.

Music Scholarships Offered

In connection with the twenty-fifth anniversary season of the Mannes Music School, several scholarships in the opera ensemble class are being offered, David Mannes, director of the school, announced yesterday. These scholarships are open only to those with alto, tenor and bass voices. Students are to apply for auditions by communicating with Cari Bamberger, conductor and director of the opera class, at 157 East Seventy-fourth Street. The scholarships are to be awarded for immediate study.

BUY BRITISH BATH TOWELS

Surprisingly absorbent—incredibly hard wearing—these deep-piled bath towels from England represent values that would be hard to duplicate. An additional feature is their decidedly ample proportions, 27 x 52 inches. In white only.

SIX FOR $18
Covered to your order in choice of fabrics
MRS. CATT’S CRUSADE

Veteran Will Oppose Joint Income Tax Returns.

Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, long a women’s suffrage leader, rallied to a new crusade today in protest against the recent proposal of Secretary Morgenthau for joint income tax returns for husbands and wives.

"I never thought I’d have to prove again that women are people," said Mrs. Catt, who recently celebrated her eighty-third birthday at her New Rochelle home, "but this proposed joint income tax return forces me to.

"This mandatory joint return for husband and wife would indeed suspend her freedom of choice and her inalienable right to the pursuit of happiness. The Government has manifestly no innate right to determine how a woman should compute her taxes. It is her business to follow the law and the Government should consider her a human being."
New York Times, Tuesday, November 25, 1941

HIGH COURT TO HEAR FASHION-case GUILD CASE
Plan to File Suit in FTC Attack on Hat Designers

Amidst the New York trials, Washington is the scene of another battle in the continuing struggle by the Fashion Guild of America to protect its designs. The Supreme Court of the United States, which has already ruled in favor of the guild, is now considering the case.

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DRY GIN
Imperial England

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It takes Wallop to make a Champ

You don’t have to be a sports fan to get this:

You’ve got to have what it takes if you hope to be a standout in this man’s country.

Less of them—and less of care—have left the part and talked the part—but just weren’t there when the ships were down.

That’s why you find Buick has deduced special devices and short-cuts in its 1941 line of cars.

That’s why we went right to the heart of the matter—and picked a bigger-than-ever wallop in that husky Dynamoch power plant.

It’s that wallop that’s making Buick the only champion all over the country today.

The wallop that lets you travel further on every gallon of gas—as much as 8% to 9% more miles on each gallon.

The wallop that sounds out like a slash, pulls you through traffic going with “nothing” indifference, makes every swop, willing mile a thrill to be remembered.

It’s an exclusively Buick wallop—the wallop of Fireball design and Choo-Choo.

THE FIREBALL DOES IT!

Modern gasoline has high anti-gasoline properties, no longer permitting the usual combustion of fuel in the engine. The Fireball, which has a high compression ratio of 12:1, is designed to ignite the fuel charge in the head chamber and the spark plug, and to keep it burning, and still maintain its acceleration. The result is a fireball of performance that is sure to please the most critical driver. The Fireball is the only engine that can run on regular gasoline and still maintain its performance.

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delivered at Flint, Mich. Special tool optional equipment and accessories — extra. Price subject to change without notice.

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Walters, P. B., General Sales Manager

305 East Monroe St., Chicago, Ill.
FIGHT DICTATORS, MRS. CATT PLEADS

Ex-Suffragist Asks Women's Congress to Use Rights to Help Atomic Military

SEES STATUS CRUMBLING

NatoreWoman Was Set for Bus to Every Vitality's Nation, New Płoca, Oct

Traditionally woman's name for her upcoming tour on behalf of the Women's Congress and the United Nations, Mrs. Catt's speech was in line with the theme of the conference. She pointed out that, despite the progress made in the last century, women's status is still far from being equal. The struggle for women's rights continues, and atomic power threatens this progress.

THE GREAT
MISTAKE

By Mary Roberts RINEHART

Don't you die on a limb this Christmas, Mr. PACE'S
Good Humor Man?

(former host of this or any season)

ANDREW B. MONROE, INC.

PILGRIM HAWK

By GLENWAY WESCOTT

The first American novel to explore the complex relationship between man and nature. Glynescott's characters seek to understand the mysteries of the natural world and find meaning and love through their connection with the land.

BOOKS OF THE TIMES

BY RALPH THOMPSON

PULP WRECK'S new novel, "Pilgrim Hawk," is a vivid portrayal of the ancient and mysterious cultures of the American West. The novel follows the life of a young man as he seeks to understand the secrets of an ancient civilization.

U.S. BOOKS TO HELP IN BOUND LATIN TIES

McLaughlin Will Acquire 6,000 Volume of Greek to Be Used in Latin Education

The most significant of the books will be a Latin encyclopedia. This will be one of the finest in the world, and will be a valuable aid to students of the language. The books will be published in Latin.
BERMUDA'S CONVOY BASE

DOUBLES PORT BUSINESS

Wireless to the NEW YORK TIMES.

HAMILTON, Bermuda, Feb. 16—Ships entering and clearing at Hamilton and St. George's last year totaled 13,304,639 tons, making Bermuda, for its size, by far the busiest shipping junction in the world. The total was nearly double last year's.

These figures reflect what the establishment of a convoy base here last May has meant to the colony in the way of shipping dues. Of the 3,128 ships that entered and cleared last year 2,066 were British. The port of St. George's handled 10,520,020 tons of shipping, compared with Hamilton's 2,784,619 tons. In 1936 the totals were: St. George's, 7,165,153 tons, and Hamilton, 4,444,067 tons.

Only ten sailing vessels entered and cleared last year.

MRS. CATT DENOUNCES SCRAP SALE TO JAPAN

Says It Shows Need for Louder Voice in Affairs by Women

The sale of scrap iron to Japan by the United States was cited yesterday by Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt as an example of this government's policies that calls for more active participation of women in running the country.

Mrs. Catt spoke to forty women, including three Australian guest speakers, at a luncheon of the National Council of Women at the Cosmopolitan Club, 122 East Sixty-sixth Street, that commemorated the 121st anniversary of the birth of Susan B. Anthony, woman suffrage pioneer.

After Lady Emily Scott, a student of Australian and Pacific affairs, had spoken of the danger of Ja-pan in Australia. Mrs. Catt referred to the sale of scrap metal to Japan and to the sale of airplanes and other war materials to Germany in the Middle Nineteen Thirties by this country, Great Britain and France. "It isn't enough for you to vote for your party ticket," the 82-year-old feminist told the women. "You have got to do a little deeper thinking than you have ever done before, and when you have got to the bottom of it, you have got to speak, and speak more boisterously than you do now."

Lady Scott, one of the three Australian guests, said that this country, "the greatest Pacific nation" alone could restrain Japan in the Pacific, but discouraged any attempt to propose such action. Japan, she said, wants the ores, wool, milk and butter of the United States.

"Freedom is no longer a national cause," concluded Lady Scott. "The price of liberty is constructive cooperation as well as eternal vigilance."

Shanghai氯UB SHOT UP

British Girl and Guard in Gambling Place Killed by Gunmen

SHANGHAI, Sunday, Feb. 13—Gunmen believed to be Koreans shot and killed Miss Daisy Simms, 28, a British citizen, and Walter Lunzer, 34, a German-Jewish refugee, and terrorized several hundred Occidentals, Chinese and Japanese in Farren's night club early today.

The men fled without touching hundreds of thousands of dollars lying on gambling tables in the combination cabaret and gambling establishment.

Police said Lunzer, employed as a guard, grasped with the men, the greatest Panama fear of the lot, and becoming frightened, fled after firing several shots, one of which hit Miss Simmons.

If your barkering for Nylons is frustrated elsewhere, you will want to know that we make a specialty of your favorite brand of Nylon stocking in a full range of weights, colors and size. Nylons for evening, afternoon and daytime from 1.35 to 2.95. Street Floor at 405 Fifth Avenue
HULL AND 2 ENVOYS DISCUSS FAR EAST

Halifax Says Britain Has Increased Forces in Orient—Netherlanders Plan Fight

SOVIET BAR TO NAZIS SEEN

Washington Officials Believe Russia Also Is Obstacle to Japan's Move South

By FRANK L. KLUCKHOHN
Special to The New York Times
WASHINGTON, Feb. 15—Viscount Halifax, the British Ambassador, emphasized that British forces in the Far East had been increased "quite substantially" and Dr. A. Loudon, the Netherland Minister, declared that "the Dutch East Indies will fight any aggressors" after separate conferences with Secretary of State Cordell Hull today.

With Japanese warships patrolling most of the coast of French Indo-China and with air fields rapidly being established there, according to diplomatic reports reaching Washington, all signs seemed to indicate that Japan was preparing for a southward move at an opportune moment. Diplomatic conferences emphasized this situation, although the Balkans also came in for consideration.

Secretary Hull conferred jointly for forty minutes with Lord Halifax and Richard G. Casey, the Australian Minister, after Under-Secretary of State Sumner Welles had first talked with them at length and then gone to the White House for a conference with President Roosevelt. Immediately after the British Empire representatives left the Secretary of State's office, the Netherland Minister entered.

"Common Ground" Is Stressed

Lord Halifax told reporters that "a great deal of common ground" had been found in the diplomatic reports of both the empire and United States Governments on developments in the Far East. There were elements in the situation, he added, "in which we are all interested and all concerned.

It had been reported that Britain had increased her air forces in the Far East considerably and that the Australian cruiser Sydney, which had been operating with the British Fleet in the Mediterranean, had returned to the Far East.

Questioned about this, Lord Halifax said, "We have been increasing our forces in that area quite substantially and slowly for some time."

Dr. Loudon's statement that the Netherlands Indies would oppose any aggression was regarded as of importance here because of reports that some elements in those Netherland possessions had been tending toward appeasement movements.
THE

HELEN V. BOSWELL

SUFFRAGE LEADER

Founder and President for 30 Years of Women's Forum Dies at Age of 78

ACTIVE AS A REPUBLICAN

Was Elected Delegate to Four National Conventions—Took Up Various Reforms

Helen Varick Boswell, a leader in the women's suffrage movement, who founded the Women's Forum of New York and was its president for thirty years until her retirement in 1939, died yesterday at the French Hospital after a brief illness at the age of 78.

Born in Baltimore, a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Charles T. Tuttle, she had been interested in politics since childhood and in 1863 helped organize the first women's political clubs in the city. As a member of the Woman's Suffrage Club, she was a delegate to the national conventions of 1893, 1896, and 1900, and took part in many suffrage activities.

Appointed secretary of the women's department of the Republican National Committee, she was a member of the McKinley campaign of 1896. Miss Boswell was later associated with the Women's Christian Temperance Union in Washington, D.C., and in 1916 she was sent by President Theodore Roosevelt to investigate the condition of women and children in the Canal Zone. In 1917, she was a member of a Washington social club, and in 1911 she was sent by President Taft to report on progress in the region.

Interested in Prison Reforms

For several years Miss Boswell was chairman of the committee on education and religious education and the general federation of women's clubs. With Dr. Nagg Whiton and others she organized in 1908 the national committee on prisons and prison labor. For seventeen consecutive years after women received the right to vote in 1919, she was the only woman in the United States to be honored four times. In 1928 and 1932 she was dropped from the rolls of the Republican National Convention, and she was again a delegate in 1924, 1928 and 1932. She is said to have been the only woman in the United States to be so honored four times. In 1928 and 1932 she was a member of the Republican National Convention, and she was again a delegate in 1924, 1928 and 1932. She is said to have been the only woman in the United States to be so honored four times.

Views on Women's Opportunities

A frequent speaker at dinners and public meetings, Miss Boswell has been active in the suffrage movement and has been a leader in the movement for women's rights. She was one of the founders of the Women's Trade Union League and has been active in many organizations. She was a member of the United States Commission to the International Exposition in Paris in 1900, and was a member of the United States Commission to the International Exposition in Paris in 1900.

Since 1937 Miss Boswell has been living at The Breakers, Third Street and H Street. She is a member of her immediate family, the family of the late Mrs. Mary C. Boswell, who died in 1901. The funeral service will be held at 2 P.M. Thursday, in the Fourth Street Church.
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Many of these coats
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stocks all season!
coat, that will give
fraction for their
warmth, their fine
pecable tailoring!

Thanks to our Lo
FIGHTS 'BORN POLITICIANS'

Mrs. Catt at 84 Takes Stump for Three Westchester Democrats

Special to THE NEW YORK TIMES.

NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y., Oct. 26—At the age of 84, Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt took the stump today to campaign against "born politicians" and "one-track voting" with the mental vigor she displayed a half century ago in leading the fight for woman suffrage.

Speaking at the Paine Memorial Building here at a meeting sponsored by the Westchester Citizens Committee for a Free Judiciary, Mrs. Catt said voters should stop favoring the Republican or Democratic tickets "just because their daddies and granddaddies did before them" and should begin voting according to conscience and analysis.

Mrs. Catt said machine politics needed "cleaning up" almost everywhere and that candidates should be elected according to qualification rather than political reward.
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Savings on Our
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